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The Role of Computer-Aided Design and Visual Simulation in Interior Design

¹Tunjung Atmadi, ²Ali Ramadhan

¹Interior Design Study Program

²Product Design Study Program

Faculty of Design and Creative Arts

Mercu Buana University

Abstract

In the field of interior design, a tool is needed in the work process to facilitate the process. For this reason, computer-aided design / CAD is software that can help in the field of interior design. Creating floor plans of buildings and other objects in 2D view and 3D simulation can easily be done with this software. The purpose of this study is the role of computer-aided design / CAD and visual simulation in interior design, as a design process designed as needed to solve existing problems. The research method used is a qualitative method with a case study approach. Field studies are carried out by conducting data collection directly into the field on clients/assignors and completing literature data is carried out by searching for data from several journal and book sources. The expected result in this advanced research is that it can make experience to improve the ability to develop science, especially in the field of interior design.

Keywords: computer-aided design; software; interior design; Study; case

Introduction

Understanding CAD in the context of interior design

CAD (Computer Aided Design) is the use of computer technology that has been used in interior design. Used for 2D and 3D drawing developed by Autodesk. More precisely CAD software is used by students, interior designers and CAD (computer-aided design) architects and all fields related to the use of CAD to aid the design process. CAD software can be used to create two-dimensional (2-D) drawings or three-dimensional (3-D) models. CAD makes it possible to quickly and accurately prepare drawings, as well as facilitate the visualization of his ideas and ideas well.

In the science and profession of interior design CAD has general uses for: Creating a house plan, along with the size, and layout of interior components. Also, able to handle a variety of interior and exterior work from simple to very complex, and able to export the final result of a design into various formats as needed such as making 2D working images, rendering and simulation in the form of 3D animation.

Not only as a tool to visualize ideas, CAD also has features providing textures, materials, colors and lighting effects that can be used as a display from various points of view.

Apart from function, CAD also has several uses to make building / building / booth designs (interior or exterior). Draw various kinds of objects such as the design of lamps, chairs, tables, pipes and so on in 2D and 3D form. The advantages of CAD can produce more accurate drawings and precision produces neater drawings. Unlimited image area. precise and accurate image scale. (https://flashcomindonesia.com/autocad-diperlukan-untuk-desain-interior.html)

The importance of CAD and visual simulation for interior designers

One of the tools that interior designers use in interior design planning that is also standard in the interior industry is the CAD program. CAD is a 2D and 3D drafting program used to create layouts, 3D interiors including walls, doors and windows as well as blueprints. In other words, an interior designer must master CAD skills related to today's interior industry. The use of CAD can improve design quality, drawing productivity, and improve communication between interior designers and other users. CAD software is a breakthrough for interior designers in designing work. Through this application interior designers no longer draw manually, just through a computer. The function of CAD or its use is as a tool to design products for planners or designers in a relatively short time with a high level of accuracy. In the field of interior design, CAD programs are very useful in facilitating 2D work, interior designers can draw floor plans, floor plans, ceiling plans, cut drawings, isometric drawings, etc. with good image quality.

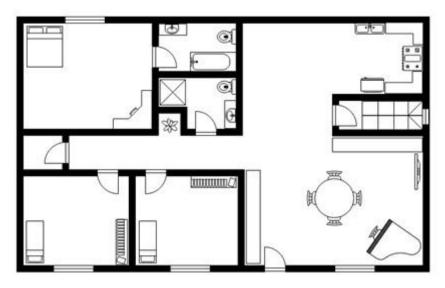


Figure 01. Example of interior floor plan drawing

Review of the evolution of interior design aided by technology

Before drawing through CAD, most architects and designers used traditional hand-drawing methods to express & present design ideas and projects. This method requires a lot of imagination and strong technical skills that can only be achieved after years of practicing this craft. In the past, learning to design by hand was very important for architects and interior designers because there was no software available, but nowadays, it is no longer important. Nonetheless, there is no doubt that this is still a valuable skill for architects today because they can pour any idea onto a piece of paper, however it is not the best method of creating a full design that needs to be shared with others. Different parties, meaning CAD drawings have a number of advantages over traditional ways that use pencil and paper.

Today's computer devices have progressed in terms of improving the technology in them, their existence has touched on the process of drawing in interior design design. The technique of 2D drawing has been abandoned due to the transition to making a model in 3D. It is also known that 3D shape modeling has provided advantages such as real visualization of the design and objects designed such as design errors can be known beforehand.

One form of sharing or exchanging information is communicating ideas or concepts. So it is necessary to utilize technology that is developing today. And one of them is by utilizing CAD software that can provide visual simulations to humans who see it. One form of advancement in computer technology in terms of simulation is the presence of CAD software. As it has grown, the software has created a simulation of real life but with some adjustments. Such as assistance to the designer of the design object that can create an atmosphere in the form of digits or virtual in order to help minimize errors that will occur in the designed object.

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Based on the above, the purpose of the research is the role of Interior Design in 2D and emulated 3D cvisual, through a case study approach in the interior design of the main bedroom consisting of the bedroom, walking closet and toilet. From this, researchers try to identify the extent of the role of CAD in solving existing cases based on field data and analysis results. The expected findings can be processed through planning concepts that produce working drawings, 2D renderings and 3D simulations according to the wishes of the tasker.

Literature Review

Table 01 Previous research

PAS	ΓRESEARCH		
NO	WRITER	BOOK/JOURNAL NAME	INFORMATION
1	Ali Ramadan; Tunjung Atmadi; R. Styled	Journal International Humanities and Applied Science, Vol 2/3. 2019	Utilization of Computer Aided Design Software as a Visual Simulation. In this study, it was conveyed that computer-aided design / CAD as software in the process can realize ideas, to produce visual simulations of machine industry products
2	It's a good time to be a good example Beitz's	Engineering Design a Systematic Approach oleh Pahl,G., Beitz, W., Feldheusen, J. and Grote, K. H. 2007	The study includes Preliminary activities, General process of engineering design, List of requirements, Conceptual design, Evaluation and selection of solutions
3	Shandhi Shinta; Iskandar Ikbal	Journal of Computer Science and Informatics (KOMPUTA). ISSN:2089-9033. 2018	This research on 3D simulation analysis is a design process in building 3D simulation applications using three-dimensional (3D) models formed based on real conditions in the real world that will be applied to website development
4	Mega Inayati Rif'ah; M. Arif Wibisono	Journal of Engineering Forum Vol. 37/1, 2016	In this study, a <i>Computer Aided Design</i> (CAD) was developed to automate the batik color design process, with the hope that it will reduce the use of artificial dyes, reduce the timeconsuming process, and reduce the use of other resources in the coloring process to produce a certain batik color design (color <i>matching</i>).
5	B E Saputro;S Supratno.	Implementation of the	Auto CAD which is an application (CAD software) is used to draw, design drawings, even analyse a design to realize a commercially viable product. This program has advantages and convenience to make images visually, accurately and precisely.
5		use of AutoCAD applications in increasing basic competence in describing techniques in vocational education. IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering, Volume 830, Issue 4	
			Investigating technology teachers' experiences in order to gain insight into their teaching practices

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Teaching Using CAD or through the use of CAD. International Journal of Technology and Design Education. Vol. 33

involving CAD shows that teachers have different experiences of the intended learning outcomes when CAD is used in teaching, and four hierarchical categories indicate a teaching progression.

Helen Brink; Nina Kilbrink;Niklas Gericke

Therefore, this research introduces a computer-aided system that combines ontology-based knowledge with a fuzzy-based decision-making process.

Ismail Akharraz; Abdelaziz No.1

A computer-aided system for monitoring quality using traceable information. International Journal of Computer Aided Engineering and Technology. Vol.18 No.1/2/3

Pengantar Konsep Desain Interior. Pusat Penerbitan LP2MPP Institut Seni Indonesia Denpasar-Bali. ISBN 9786025103346 Dalam desain interior pembahasan konsep yang bersifat intrinsik yang intangible,masih bias dengan entitas ekstrinsiknya yang tangible seperti gaya, tema atau suasana interior.

Noorwatha

8

7

A brief history of CAD in interior design

CAD has been marketed since 1982, has become one of the first CAD (Computer Aided Design) software developed for computers and has become the most widely used design software. At first this software was intended to replace the drafter table to be smaller with a digital system, until now CAD software has developed with more features to be used by other professions such as CAD Architecture, CAD Electrical and CAD Civil 3D. Drawing a floor plan before the existence of auxiliary software is done by drawing on a drafter's table which is usually adjusted to the size of the drawing paper.



Figure 02. Year 1982 Auto CAD Diskette

Drawing manually is very risky if something goes wrong and takes more time in the process than using software. CAD is one of the software that pioneered digital work in floor plan drawing, which focuses on two-dimensional digital work. Software that has released 37 versions since its inception which is usually updated every year has become a mandatory software to learn in the field of interiors. Used to draw building plans, both residential, retail, hotel, etc.

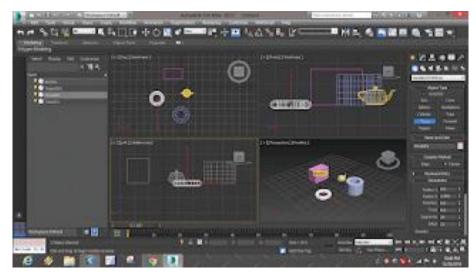


Figure 03. Display on CAD 2023 (CAD replacement drawing)

The current state of CAD in interior design

The use of CAD has become important in interior design, its function is very important in competition in today's interior industry. As we know, CAD is a computer technology for design and design documentation. CAD is needed in planning a design that is faster than making designs manually. One of the other things that makes CAD very important is the development of CAD software that is getting better and can help facilitate interior design work.

Benefits of using CAD include:

- Good image quality
- More accurate sizing
- Image view and size can be edited
- Become a data base that stores important information and can be accessed by other users
- Can be created libraries for standard or drawn components
- Easy and practical on documentation, duplication and storage
- Large selection of colors

The limitations/disadvantages of CAD are as follows:

- Expensive price

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- High hardware requirements. Using CAD requires qualified laptop or computer specifications. If referring to the standard specifications of a computer to run CAD, then the recommended specifications are quite high and of course to buy it is quite expensive

Academic and industry insights into the pros and cons of using CAD in interior design

Currently, CAD learning already exists in interior design study programs at several universities in Indonesia. Computer users who are new to university, need initial training for the introduction of this CAD software. They need time and regular practice in order to understand this newly known softwarte. CAD refers to the use of computers or specialized software to aid in the creation, modification, analysis, and optimization of designs. CAD software is used for detailed technical 2D drawings or 3D models. Special training is also carried out on rendering and animation to give the appearance of objects designed as they are lifelike. This is to predict and identify potential deficiencies or difficulties in the design process, even before entering the production stage.

With the advancement of computer hardware and software since the 1980s, computers have become affordable even for rather small companies. CAD is used primarily in space planning, drafting, presentation, completion schedules, door and window schedules, and drawings and other work schedules. With these functions, CAD is helpful in reducing drafting time, improving drawing quality, unifying the use of corporate drawing libraries, reducing errors, and making communication within the company easier (Brandon: 1987).

The Role of CAD and Visual Simulation and User Experience:

Research findings on how the role of 2D and 3D CAD and visual simulation impact client satisfaction and design outcomes. The case study in this study is a case study of interior design, designing the master bedroom. Case study It begins with Collect detailed information with various data collection procedures at a predetermined period of 30 days. In this study all aspects related to the case are researched and analyzed by the researcher. The findings based on data from the taskmaster processed through analyses can solve existing cases. The findings obtained provide good results and satisfaction of the taskmaster. Findings related to design themes and styles are presented on 2D working drawings, and simulated 3D rendering. The following stages of research are carried out as follows:

- 1. Field survey. At this early stage, researchers determine whether the chosen approach is appropriate to examine the problem, followed by identifying the case.
- 2. The case study data collection is based on various sources of information, such as observations, interviews, documentation and others.
- 3. Data analysis. Researchers present aspects of the case, depiction of activities, and others.
- 4. In the final stage, the researcher submits the results of the analysis as a report for his design planning, starting with the main bedroom design analysis program consisting of:
- a) The introduction consists of: background, identification and formulation of the problem, design objectives
- b) The literature review consists of literature data, definition of the main bedroom, space standardization, ergonomics, anthropometry and design style
- c) Analysis of interview results and room users consists of analysis of user characteristics, interview results, analysis of user circulation activities, facility activities, bubble diagrams, zonimg analysis and pre-layout found themes and design styles
- d) Interior Planning Concept, consists of mind mapping, space image concept, color concept, material concept, lighting and air conditioning concept, security and safety concept, design concept.
- e) Create renders and Visual 3D of the master bedroom

Comparative study: Analysis of comparative studies of various CAD tools and methods

Some of the most popular CAD software and tools used in the interior design industry include:

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- **AutoCAD**: It is a widely used CAD software and is known for its versatility and advanced features. AutoCAD can be used to create 2D and 3D designs, as well as to perform a variety of other tasks, such as drafting, rendering, and analysis.
- **Revit**: It is a BIM (Building Information Modeling) software specially designed for the construction industry. Revit allows users to create 3D models of buildings linked to a database of information about the building, such as materials, dimensions, and costs.
- **SketchUp**: It is a 3D CAD software that is famous for its ease of use and intuitive interface. SketchUp is a popular choice for architects and designers who want to create 3D models quickly and easily.
- Bentley Systems MicroStation: This is a CAD software that is famous for its accuracy and precision. MicroStation is a popular choice for civil engineers and other professionals who need to create accurate drawings of infrastructure projects.
- **SolidWorks**: It is a CAD software that is famous for its powerful 3D modeling capabilities. SolidWorks is a popular choice for engineers who need to create complex 3D models of products and components.
- ArchiCAD is a CAD software that has several advantages, including being able to design properties with 2D and 3D display results at once, easy to get cut drawings and animations, making it easier to get isometry and perspective that is close to real. ArchiCAD is a design with 2D and 3D drafting, visualization and other functions for architects, designers and planners. ArchiCAD allows users to work with either 2D or 3D representations on the screen. Archicad is one of the applications used by an architect and designer in the field of producing working drawings
- **Free** CAD is a freeware application for creating modeling on 3D CAD / MCAD / CAX / CAE / PLM intended for mechanical engineers and designers. FreeCAD has become an attractive option for engineers, designers, architects, and CAD (Computer-Aided Design) lovers

The use of CAD software and other tools has become very important in interior design and other industries. This tool clearly helps improve efficiency, accuracy and communication even better.

Research Methods

Data Collection Criteria from Academic journals, industry reports, and case studies

Qualitative research methods with a case study approach were used in this study. The researcher wanted to explore the role of CAD and 3D simulation in interior design as a single case in design planning. With the hope that the case study will be able to obtain further and in-depth knowledge scientifically. The steps taken in this case study research include:

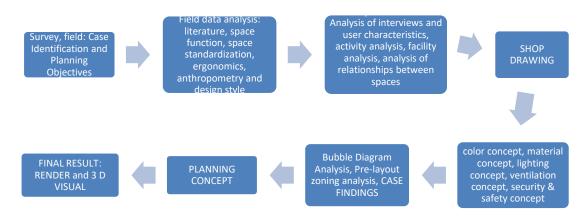
- 1. Case Selection. In this case, the selected case is under the field occupied by the researcher.
- 2. Data Collection. Researchers collect field data from interviews, observations and documentation. Researchers sort data through checking, organizing, classifying, correcting data and interviews. The data that has been collected needs to be refined by referring to the existing problem statement. This stage is done to facilitate the analysis stage.
- 3. Literature Data. Processing literature data in the form of journals, scientific books, previous research results, magazines related to the case. By considering two important aspects, namely the relevance of the reading material to the case raised and the muthakiran. So that researchers can follow the scientific development of the field involved.
- 4. Formulation of Research Focus and Problem. The focus of research needs to be made so that researchers can concentrate on the case that is the center of attention. The problem statement can be unearthed important information to become valuable knowledge.
- 5. Data Analysis. Analysis of case study data is carried out by researchers, because from this stage important information will be obtained in the form of research findings.
- 6. Data Analysis Process. The activity in the data analysis process is the simplification of some qualitative data, so that it can be understood more easily.
- 7. Findings and Conclusions of Research Results. Presenting facts according to the case, researchers are required to develop theories related to their cases.

8. Research Report. Making research reports, is a form of accountability for research activities carried out for the public interest.

Data Analysis: how to organize thematic and general findings

Here's the case study framework:

Table 02 Framework Diagram



Results And Discussion

The Role of Visual Simulation in Interior CAD

The importance of visualizing space, texture, color, and arrangement of furniture.

Interior design is always related to impressions and messages to individuals and groups related to the atmosphere. This can cause a different perception for those who see it, due to differences in cultural values and different backgrounds. An interior design consists of several elements that form a visual as the scope of the interior. The visuals that become the scope of the interior are elements forming space, space transitions and space fillers. Arrangement of furniture with patterns of lines, textures and colors can represent the feeling and function of a space and create harmony in the space. More complete by considering ergonomics, comfort and composition.

Comparative analysis of interior design planning without and with visual simulation.

Design planning is a process of planning, designing and arranging space in a building. An ability to prepare drawings and documents related to the design process aimed at enhancing and protecting the health, safety and well-being of its users. Here's the comparative analysis:

Table 03 Comparative Analysis

	INTERIOR DESIGN PLANNING						
No	Without Visual Simulation	No	With Visual Simulation				
1	2D floor plan drawings look less detailed, difficult to understand	1	3D floor plan drawings can visualize the scale and proportions of space in the form of precise design digital models				
2	The form of 2D visualization is less attractive to users	2	Interactive media and easy to understand concepts				
3	No color or detail	3	Able to realize gtambar looks detailed				
4	Changes are difficult and the length of time they are made	4	Able to reconstruct shapes realistically				

5	Cheaper design service costs	5	3D visualization is one way to attract users
		6	Color and texture can be according to choice
		7	Users can see directly the results of 3D visualization
		8	Can make design changes quickly
		9	There is a process of rendering and producing animated videos
		10	More expensive design costs

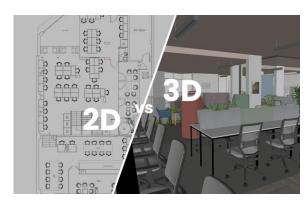


Figure.04 2D and 3D floor plan

Benefits for Interior Designers and Clients/Assignors

3D visualization for interior design has changed the way, concept, develop and present design results to taskers/clients. On the other hand, the tasker/client gets important information about the planning concept and the results of the 3D rendering delivered. With the power of 3D visualization can produce interior designs realistically. Material exploration and detection of design errors become more easily monitored by interior designers and assignors/clients

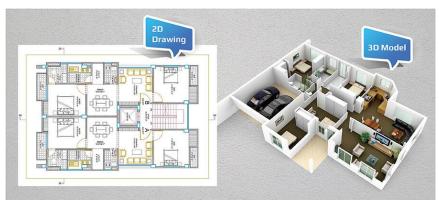


Figure.05 2D Floor Plan and 3D Floor Plan Visualization

Traditional methods of physical room setup vs. modern CAD simulation.

Interior designers' limitations with traditional methods of creating 2D interior design drawings and handmade sketches make it difficult for interior designers to communicate designs with assignors/clients. With 3D rendering and visualization, nothing is left behind in the imagination of the tasker/client. Able to visualize precisely the appearance of space and more, taskors/clients can make the right decisions faster, thus simplifying the design process and increasing efficiency.

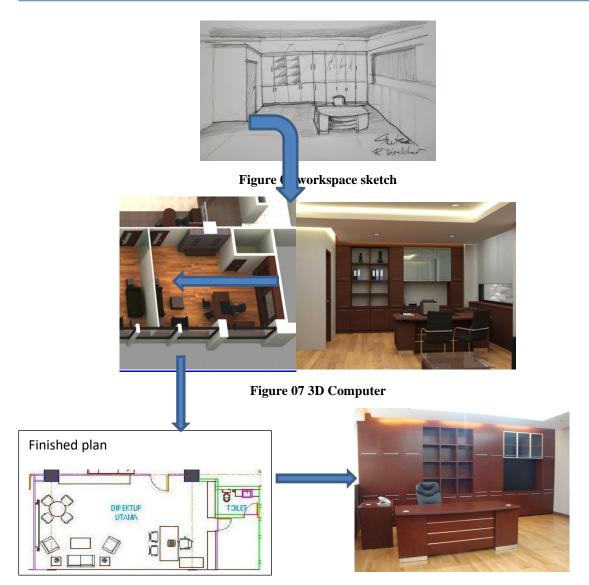


Figure 08 Design finish

Challenges of Implementing Visual Simulation in Interior CAD

In the process of designing the interior design of the workspace, it takes longer because the work process starts from the stages of surveying field data, making sketches, analyzing design concepts, making floor plans and 2D drawings. The next stage continues with the rendering process of lifting the wall from the 2D image to then add other elements such as additional light, shadow, texture and other elements to create the final picture of the overall design.

As for the visual simulation stage, the creation is more complicated, and it takes a lot of time in the process of working to provide detailed visuals, ensuring a clearer picture of the final design. This for the tasker/client provides an opportunity to make decisions by visually viewing each change for comparison of results.

To evaluate the framework carried out according to stages, data collection from these activities was carried out and analysis with data sets as case studies. The details of the design activities used to generate the data are first outlined and analysed through a case study framework.

Here's an interior design case study analysis program, designing the main bedroom.

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a. Background



Latar Belakang

Dalam era modern, kamar tidur utama bukan hanya tempat untuk tidur, tetapi juga menjadi pusat aktivitas pribadi dan refleksi gaya hidup pemiliknya. Selain itu, tren perumahan saat ini menekankan penggunaan ruang secara efisien, khususnya dalam rumah-rumah dengan ruang terbatas. Salah satu solusi yang populer adalah merancang kamar tidur utama yang mencakup kamar tidur, walk-in closet, dan toilet dalam satu ruangan, menciptakan ruang yang multifungsi.

Gaya desain Japandi, yang merupakan kombinasi antara estetika Jepang yang tenang dan sederhana dengan elemen minimalis Skandinavia, telah menjadi pilihan banyak orang karena menciptakan atmosfer yang tenang dan menyatu dengan alam. Pemilik rumah sering kali memiliki kesukaan terhadap gaya desain ini, yang mengedepankan penggunaan bahan alami seperti kayu dan wama netral.

Oleh karena itu, merancang kamar tidur utama yang mencakup kamar tidur, walk-in closet, dan toilet, sambil mengalikan keinginan untuk ruang yang mulitfungsi dan gaya desain Japandi, adalah suatu tantangan yang menarik dan relevan dalam desain interior modern. Dengan menggabungkan fungsi-fungsi ini dalam satu ruang, perlu perencanana dan pengaturan yang cermat untuk memenuhi kebutuhan estetika dan fungsional pemilik rumah.

Identifikasi Masalah

- Bagaimana menciptakan kamar tidur utama yang mencak kamar tidur, walk-in closet, dan toilet dalam satu ruanga menggabungkan fungsi-fungsi ini secara efisien tan keterbatasan ruang dan anggaran?
- Bagaimana mengintegrasikan gaya desain Japandi, yang menekankan elemen estetika Jepang yang tenang dan sederhana dengan sentuhan minimalis Skandinavia, tanpa mengorbankan kenyamanan dan fungsionalitas?

Rumusan Masalah

Bagaimana merancang kamar tidur utama yang mencaku, kamar tidur, walk-in closet, dan toilet dalam satu ruangar dengan mengintegrasikan gaya desain Japandi, samb memprioritaskan kenyamanan dan kepraktisan pengguna

<u>Tujuan</u>

- Menghasilkan desain kamar tidur utama yang menggabungkan kamar tidur, walk-in closet, dan tollet dalam satu ruangan, menciptakan ruang yang efisien secara fungsional tanpa ada kendala keterbatasan ruang dan anggarang.
- Menerapkan gaya desain Japandi dengan memperhatikan penggunaan bahan alami seperti kayu dan warna netral, serta elemen estetika yang tenang dan menyatu dengan alam.
- Memberikan kenyamanan maksimal bagi pemilik ruma dalam berbagai aktivitas seperti tidur, berpakaian, da merawat diri

<u>Manfaat</u>

- Pemilik rumah dapat menikmati estetika desain Japandi yang menenangkan dan alami dalam ruangan mereka, dengan fleksibilitas dalam nemilihan elemen desain.
- Huangan ini akan dirancang untuk memberikan kenyamanan maksimal dalam aktivitas sehari-hari, seperti tidur yang berkualitas dan pengaturan pakaian yang praktis.

b. Data Collection



DEFINISI RUANG TIDUR

Kamar tidur merupakan ruang yang silatnya paling pribadi, di kamar tidur sendiri sang penghuni biasa menyimpan barang-barang yang bersifat personal, san penghuni juga dapat bebas mengekspresikan keadaan emosionalnya, bisa menjadi tempat bersantai dengan nyaman serta beristirahat dengan suasana yang kit

FUNGSI RUANG TIDUR UTAMA

Ruang tidur harus memenuhi dua fungsi utamanya yaitu, fungsi fisik dan paikologi Fungsi fisik, dimana ruang tidur dapat menjadi tempat untuk mengakomoda segalamacam barang dan kegiatan penghuni rumah yang silatnya sangat privat. Fungsi psikologisadalah ruang tidur diharapkan menjadi tempat yang dapa

Kini fungsi ruang tidur menjadi semakin kompileks, selain sebagai tempat untuktidur, beristirahat, berdandan, sekarang berfungsi ganda sebagai ruang kerja melakukanhobi, ruang duduk santai untuk membaca, menonton televisi atau mendengarkan musikyang memang bersifat pribadi. Hal ini berdasarkan kebutuhar

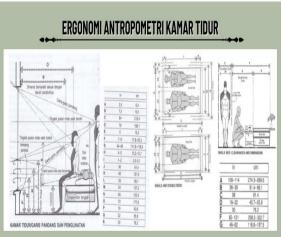
STANDARDISASI RUANG TIDUR UTAMA

Ruang tidur yang ideal harus memiliki dua syarat utama, yaitu tuntutan fungsi dantuntutan estetika. Dimana sebagai ruang tidur yang sehat dan nyaman, ukurar dan lokasiruang sangat menentukan. Setelah itu, kita bisa menentukan tatanan yang serasi harmonisasi selaras, dan sejalan dengan karakter pemilik ruang tidur serasher ilikunon minilikon tanon birtu kirana sang danaf disilikan panakinandahan Sira ya Kom

pintu masuk, dan ruang tamu

Lokasinya berada di lantai yang tenang, disarankan

Menghadap ke taman yang tenang, karena



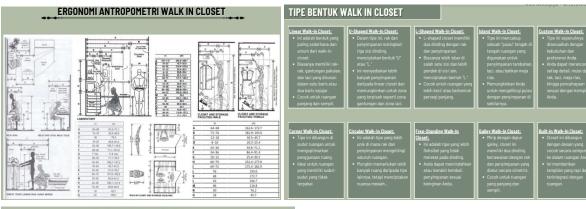
DEFINISI WALK IN CLOSET

Walk-in closet merupakan sebuah lemari yang cukup besar di mana manusia dapat berjalan di dalamnya, dan berguna sebagai media menyimpan kebutuhan fashion, mulai dari baju, gaun, kacamata, aksesoris seperti anting, kalung, gelang, jam, maupun cincin, topi, dasi bahkan sepatu Semua keperluan fesyen di simpan dalam sebuah ruang yaitu walk-in closet. Dimensi walk-in closet sendiri tergantung pada besar ruang yang tersedia. Pada umumnya pada walk-in closet terdapat island dan kursi sebagai tambahan dalam meningkatkan kenyamanan dan memberikan kemudahan ketika beraktivitas dalam walk-in closet.

FUNGSI WALK-IN CLOSET

Fungsi Walk in closet jelas berbeda dengan wadrobe, jika wadrobe hanya lemari dinding yang berfungsi sebagai tempat menyimpan barang, sementara walk in closet adalah suatu ruangan untuk menyimpan pakaian dan aksesories pendukung penampilan seperti sepatu, dasi, ikat pinggang dan lainnya.

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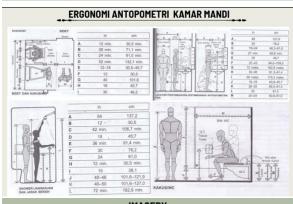
Definisi Kamar Mandi

Kamar mandi merupakan sebuah ruangan yang wajib ada pada suatu bangunan. baik itu bangunan private maupun bangunar bublik karena ruanga nin memiliki fungsi yang sangat penting sebagai penunjang kepilatan dalam suatu banguna. Baryak pemilik rumah membuat kamar mandi pribadi didalam kamar tidurnya, agar tidak terganggu dengan penghuni yang lain atau orang lain yang sedang bertamu kerumah. Kamar mandi pada saat ini bukan saja sebagai tempat untuk membersihkan diri tapi uga sebagai ruang privat yang dijadikan sebagai pengejahwantahan dari pemilik bagunan tersebut.

SOURCE: Sary, R. K. (2018). Floor Construction Influence For Bathroom Safety In The Residential. Arsir, 2(2)

Kamar mandi adalah fasilitas yang digunakan oleh manusia sebagai salah satu sarana untuk membersihkan diri dalam upaya mencapai kesehatan tubuh, yang menggunakan air sebagai media pembersihnya. Selain itu kamar mandi juga dijadikan tempat untuk sikat gigi, mengambil wudhu untuk umat muslim serta mencuci tangan dan mencuci muka.

SOURCE : Titien Woro Murtini dkk. (1995). Kajian Perancangan Kamar Mandi Rumah, Laporan hasil akhir penelitian kegiata penelitian perguruan tinggi Universitas Diponegoro tahun 1995







Analysis of Interview Results c.

HASIL WAWANCARA BED ROOM

NO	PERTANYAAN	JAWABAN				
1	Jenis tempat tidur apa yang anda inginkan?	tempat tidur king badroom yang luas dengan menggunakan ranjang multifungsi dan menggunakan sentuhan tatami ala jepang				
2	furniture interior apa saja yang anda inginkan dalam anda tidur?	tempat tidur. nakas meja kerja area coffee break				
3	meja kerja seperti apa yang anda inginkan?	meja kerja yang nyaman dan luas, serta dapat mengakomodasi hobby saya terhadap membaca. tidak lujaa dengan ambalan minimalis untuk menyimpan beberapa koleksi pajangan yang saya punya				
4	area coffe break apa yang anda inginkan?	area yang nyaman dengan pencahayaan alami sehingga harus deket dengan ventilasi jendala, serta terdapat rak buku, dan sediakan standing lamp agar saat malam saya tetap bisa menggunakan fasilitas coffee break dengan nyaman				
5	adakah catatan penting terkait desain yang akan diterapkan nantinya?	saya ingin mengusung tem ajapandi, sehingga pemilihan material dan juga fungsionalitas ruang dapat mencerminkan gaya desain japandi, serta berikan sentuhan color sage green pada setiap rancangan.				

ANALISIS & KESIMPULAN BED ROOM

- Junis Tempet Tidar: Klim menginginkan tempet tider kisp bedroom yang laas dengan rasjang multiflangsi. Kelogiananya untuk mengadipai sentihan tatani ai «Jepting mencermikina perferensinya terhasip gaya desain-layandi yang terang dan sederihana. Ferimahre Interior yang Dilingishan Klim emembuhkaha beberapa harbumi veliari di dalamah samar tidar utamah samar tidar utama sahan menjad risung multifungsi yang tidan bahas kamar tidar utama akan menjadi nung multifungsi yang tidan bahaya digunakan untuk lakt, terlegi paput harberigi dan berantati kut, terlegi paput harberigi dan berantati kut, terlegi paput harberigi dan berantati kut. Harberigi kut. Harberigi kut. Harberigi dan berantati kut. Harberigi kut

- gaya desain ini.

 **Warma Sape Green Kilen lingin memberikan sentuhan warma sage green pada setiap rancangan. Ini adalah elemen desain yang akam memberikan nuansa alam dan ketenangan dalam ruangan.

KESIMPULAN DESAIN

HASIL WAWANCARA WALK IN CLOSET

NO	PERTANYAAN	JAWABAN				
1	Apa yang menjadi motivasi Anda untuk ingin memiliki walk-in closet?	pemanfaatan ruang untuk tempat nyaman kedua sebagai ruang yang multifungsi serta dapat menyimpan berbagai koleksi barang dengan mudah dan indah				
2	Berapa banyak pakalan, sepatu, atau aksesori yang Anda milali dan perludisimpan di dalam wala-in-closet? Bapaimana Anda Ingla menyusun barang-barang len?	 cukiup banyak pakaian dan catatan penting saya kehih menyukai baju yang digentung walaujuan itu baju casual, karean memudakkan saya pada sasi Ingin meningenakkanya. saya memiliki koraki tas. sepatu dan part mu sehingga saya ingin beberanga baranja tersebudi di akpose, dan yang paling penting penempatan koleksi sepatu ingin digertanyak karena saya sulah mengolekia berbagai jenis sepatu. saya ingin semaba bangat sersusan perikanera saya selak ni CDD dan bala ini perlu didatasi dengan mengolekiaskan deraha jang selak pata sebagai tersebagai pengangan, saya ningi pagi karena saya selak ningi pengangan, saya ningi pagi karena baja selak panga sebagai tersebagai pengangan, saya ningi pagi karena baja selak panga sebagai tersebagai penginganan, setangai pagi karena baja dan pada selaksi antak merikan diri. dan dapat cengingan kalaksi akikacara yang daya milaki. 				
3	Apakah Anda ingin walk-in closet Anda memiliki desain khusus atau elemen dekoratif tertentu?	saya tetap ingin menerapkan gaya desain japandi dipadukan dengan warna sage green dan ditambah dengan beberapa pencahayaan pendukung agar lebih menambah nilai estetisnya				
4	adakah catatan penting terkait desain yang akan diterapkan nantinya?	saya ingin ada stadning miror agar dapat memudahkan saya dalam proses mix and match atribut yang akan saya gunakan				

ANALISIS & KESIMPULAN WALK IN CLOSET

- MALLISI

 Motivasi untuk Memiliki Wak-in Closet: Kilen İngin memiliki wak-in closet sebagai ruang multifungsi yang nyaman. Dia Ingin mengap pengapunan ruang untuk menyimpan berbagai kolekis barang denyam mudah dan indak Motivasinya adalah untuk menciptakan ruang yang harang berfungsi sebagai fempat penyimpanan, tetapi juga sebagai ruang yang dapat dirikmat dan digunakan sehari-hari.

 Juntala Barang ang Peru Disimpan, Kilen memiliki kolek panyak pakalan kerutana sarya (ebih sad digartung untuk kerurdahan pen Salain itu. dia memiliki kolekia tas. espatu. dan parlum yang ingin diekspos dengan baik. Kilen juga memiliki kerurdahan pen Salain itu. dia memiliki kolekia tas. espatu. dan parlum yang ingin diekspos dengan baik. Kilen juga memiliki kerurdahan pen Salain itu. dia memiliki kerurdahan pen barang tersusuna pengang yang penguhan kerutan sayak diapandi yang dilinginkannya, dengan seretuh sase green. Dia juga menginghaha beherap elemen percalahyana pendukung untuk menghahan railai estetis. Kiringinam mentengaha dienemen-elemen dekuda til tertetu dialam dasaminya akan mencemilikan gaya dan setelah yang untuk.

 Meja laland Mutifungsi: Kilen mengipisihan danya maja island yang tidak hanya berfungsi sebagai tempat penyimpanan, tetapi ju digunakan sebagai tempat untuk mendia diri. Dai juga melain diapat digunakan untuk mempatahan maja dan efisiensi dia am desain maja island yang tidak hanya berfungsi sebagai tempat penyimpanan, tetapi ju digunakan sebagai tempat tuhuk mengabangkan fungsi dan efisiensi dia am desain maja island yang tidak hanya berfungsi sebagai tempat tuhuk mengabangkan fungsi dan efisiensi dia am desain maja island yang tidak menundahkan proses mik and match pakalan da yang akan digunakan. Ini adalah elemen praktis yang akan meningkakan kenyamanan dan fungsionalitas ruang

ANALISIS DAN KESIMPULAN BATHROOM

- Tampilan dan Suasana yang Diinginkan: Kilen memiliki keinginan untuk menciptakan tampilan yang berbeda dalam tollet kamar tidur utama, mengusung gaya retro Jepang, Ini mencerminkan preferensinya terhadap setelika yang khas, dengan kombinasi wana utama putih dan sentrihan warna saag ergen. Penggunana materia keramik pada lastal dan dindigan dakan memberikan eriemen tekstur dan keunikan dalam desain. Selain itu, sentuhan bahan alami dari kayu akan memberikan nuansa alam yang menambah kehangstan pada
- ruangan.

 Fitur Tambahan yang Diinginkan: Kilen ingin tollet kamar tidur utama ini lengkap dengan fitur-fitur penting, termasuk lema-penyimpanan untuk mengatur barang-barang kebersihan dan perlengkapan tollet. Wastafei dan cermin adalah fitur yang dipertukan yan akan menambah fungsionalitas ruang ini. Cermin tambahan akan menjadi tambahan praktis yang memfasilitasi penggunaan sehari-hari.

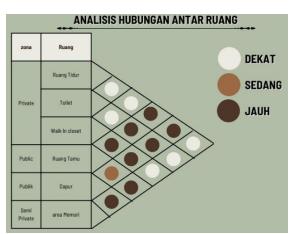
HASIL WAWANCARA BATHROOM

NO	PERTANYAAN	JAWABAN				
1	Bagaimana Anda menginginkan tampilan dan suasana dalam toilet kamar tidur utama	saya login sedikit berbeda di area kamar mandi, dimana saya login menerapkan gaya retro jepang didalamnya. Nai ini saya login terapkan dengan menggunakan warna puth dengan kominasi sapa green serta terdapat permainan material keramia pada bagian lantal dan juga dinding, serta dilambahkan dengan sentuhun bahan natural dari kayu				
2	Apakah ada fitur tambahan yang Anda inginkan dalam toilet, seperti rak penyimpanan atau cermin tambahan	saya ingin kamar mandi yang lengkap dan pastinya ada lemari penyimpanan dan juga wastafel disertai cermin,				

KESIMPULAN DESAIN

d. Planning and 2D Analysis

то	UANG TIDUR OILET	SITTY SYAKIRA SITTY SYAKIRA	Tidur Duduk Membaca Bersantai Bekerja menyimpan Mandi Bersih bersih	Tempat tidur Area coffe break Lemari penyimpanan Meja Kursi Toilet		5 m x 4 m = 20 M ²	1	30 % + 20 M ² = 26 M ²	26 M²	Privat
	OILET			Toilet						
W			Menggunakan scincare	Bak mandi Shower Kabinet penyimpana wastafel	- I	3 m x 3,2 m = 9,6 M ²	1	30 % + 9,6 M ² = 12,48 M ²	12,48 M²	Privat
1	FALK IN CLOSET	SITTY SYAKIRA	Menyimpan barang Memilih pakaian Makrup Berkaca	Lemari pakaim Lemari wafrobe Meja island Standing mirror		4 m x 3.8 m = 15,2 M ²	1	30 % +15,2 M ² = 18,2 M ²	18,2 M²	Privat
AF	REA MEMORI	SITTY SYAKIRA	Menyimpan kenangan mengenang	Space kosong untuk memajang kenangan	875 000	1,4 m x 1,5 m = 2,1 M ²	1	30 % +2,1 M ² =2,7 M ²	2,7 M ²	Semi Privat
Rt	UANG TAMU	SITTY SYAKIRA	Menerima tama Daduk Berbinoang	Sofa Meja Nakas	и	4 m x 4,7 m = 17,6 M ²	1	30 % + 17,6 MP - 22,88MF	22,88M ²	Publik
DA	APUR	SITTY SYAKIRA	Memasak Makan Membaca beristirhat	Meja makan Kabinet dapur	*	3,7 x 3,7 m = 13,7 M ²	1	30 % + 13,7 M ² = 17,81 M ²	17,81 M²	Semi publik
				Total K	ebutuhan Ruang	99.99 M²				
					Luas Bangunan Luas lahan	105 M ²				



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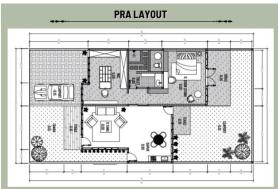
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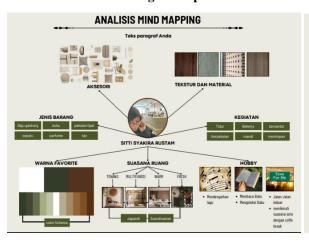








d. Interior Planning Concept





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SCANDINAVIAN





JAPANDI ACCENT



KONSEP PERANCANGAN

SHIZEN SCANDINAVIAN WITH JAPANDI ACCENT

Shizen Scandinavian with Japandi accent" adalah konsep desain interior yang menggabungkan unsur-unsur alam, kesederhanaan, dan estetika minimalis dari gaya Shizen dan Scandinavian, sambil menambahkan sentuhan Japandi yang mengedepankan harmoni, estetika, dan penggunaan bahan alami. Desain ini menciptakan ruang yang nyaman, tenang, dan menyatu dengan alam sekitarnya, sambil mempertahankan elemen fungsionalitas dan efisiensi.

Dalam era modern, konsep perancangan Shizen Scandinavian with Japandi accent untuk ruang tidur utama telah menjadi refleksi evolusi peran kamar tidur. Bukan lagi hanya tempat untuk tidur, kamar tidur utama juga berfungsi sebagai pusat aktivitas pribadi, seperti berdandan dan merenung. Tren perumahan saat ini menekankan penggunaan ruang yang efisien, yang menjadikan perancangan kamar tidur utama yang mencakup kamar tidur, walk-in closet, dan toilet dalam satu ruangan sebagai solusi yang populer.

Gaya desain Japandi, yang memadukan ketenangan estetika Jepang dengan minimalisme Skandinavia, menciptakan atmosfer tenang dan harmonis yang menyatu dengan alam. Kombinasi bahan alami seperti kayu dan warna netral menjadi ciri khasnya. Oleh karena itu, merancang ruang tidur utama dengan sentuhan Japandi dalam pikiran adalah pilihan yang bijak

KONSEP WARNA

4c3b ada'ah sebuah warna hijau tua dengan sentuhan abu-abu. Ini adalah warna yang lebih tua dan r

s ini sering dianggap sebagai hijau abu-abu atau hijau sage. 288 adalah wama yang tenang dan netrai, yang sering kali dianggap sebagai wama alami, seperti wama mana etau tamaman hijau yang redu, Yaman ini cardenung memberikan sussana yang damai dan nangkan, membuatnya cocok untuk digunakan dalam desain interior, terutama dalam konteks yang

Wana BEFFFF adalah kode wana dalam format heksadecimal yang mewakili wana putih mumi dalam mode waran REEFGed, Geen, Blue). Wana ial adalah yang paling terang dan fidah memiliki pigmentasi wana apa pun "Uruh dadah wana retriz yang saring digunahan sebagal latar belakhan, memberikan kotanstra yang bala kerilah seks dan elemen-elemen grafis. Tisi japa sering digunakan untuk mencipatan kesan bersih, sederhana, darimimilasi dalah mesan, sarta memberikan kesan hersih, sederhana, darimimilasi dalah mesan, sarta memberikan kesan kesaculi dan kepirahilan.

0, 4, 20, 28

1, 0, 13, 22 4, 0, 22, 32

KONSEP MATERIAL

KONSEP PENCAHAYAAN & PENGHAWAAN







KONSEP KEAMANAN DAN KESELAMATAN



KONSEP PERANCANGAN

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e. 3D Perspective



The Future of CAD and Visual Simulation in Interior Design

When discussing the future, it cannot be separated from technology. The development of the times has given many changes to people's lives, especially in the field of technology. The more human needs, the more sophisticated future technologies will be. The advancement of CAD technology has made it possible for interior designers to be able to create more detailed designs than before. One of the exciting prospects for the future of CAD technology is the development of 3D printing, which is used to make products and consumer goods and its potential applications are almost limitless. In the future, designers will be able to use 3D printing to create components and products that were previously impossible to create with traditional methods.

Technology that displays visuals is widely used today. By using visual effects, it will provide its own experience for users. Not only the visual effects are amazing, using technology, especially in the interior field, will make the room have a meaningful experience.

Conclusion

CAD allows for more accurate drawings and designs, this helps reduce errors in the interior design process, thus saving time. CAD drawings can easily improve communication and coordination, it can improve job understanding for interior designers, clients/assignors. In general, CAD can offer job benefits, increased accuracy, visualization, cost reduction and improved documentation. The findings of this case study research are an analysis of field data and interviews that produce a theme and interior design style of Schizen Scandinavian With Japandi Accent, then transformed through 2D working drawings, 3D drawings and visual simulations with animation.

For a designer, CAD is software in developing interior design with 2D and 3D concepts. To assist developers in developing their concepts and ideas. In various new jobs, it is necessary to improve skills by adjusting the development of technology in CAD software. Redesigning drawings and layouts from existing specifications; Improve design notes for reference; Develop CAD products for various products with industry

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standards; Offer alternative designs to meet client/tasker needs; Participate in design and technical evaluations to analyze design concepts and provide recommendations

There are several applications related to the basic technology of using computer aided design software that can eliminate or reduce the need for manual-based design. By utilizing the database system contained in the software does not necessarily replace the manual process completely. Because as one of the supporting tools, computer aided design software can be one of the aids that can be utilized.

Changes from the use of computer aided design software to present a visual simulation method can be an added value possessed by the software. Because directly the use of CAD software can increase to take advantage of its advantages such as the use of graphic simulations, mathematics in making a design object.

Visual Simulation methods can replace work patterns to be faster and cheaper and can also approach the accuracy that suits the needs of design components. Today, computer simulation is considered one way before producing the final object. Although in practical conditions, simulations that use computer devices sometimes have to force experts to try and understand practically what happens behind the performance of design objects.

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